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B1+ Wordlist

Here is a list of useful or new words from Navigate B1+ Coursebook. You can insert your own translation.
Words marked with a key (O-) all appear in the *Oxford 3000*.

adj = adjective *conj* = conjunction *phr v* = phrasal verb *phr* = phrase *pron* = pronoun
adv = adverb *n* = noun *pl* = plural *prep* = preposition *v* = verb

ability O- *n* /ə'bɪlətɪ/	_____	The courses available are for different levels of ability.
able O- *adj* /'eɪbl/	_____	The internet is changing our culture so that we are less able to concentrate or make deep connections in our brain.
absolutely O- *adv* /'æbsəluːtlɪ/	_____	I absolutely love it here.
abstract *adj* /'æbstrækt/	_____	The abstract painting is very modern.
abundance *n* /ə'bʌndəns/	_____	In the past, most visitors explored the city's abundance of historic buildings.
academically *adv* /ˌækə'demɪklɪ/	_____	There are plenty of children who don't do well academically, who are brilliant at sports.
accessible *adj* /ək'sesəbl/	_____	It's absolutely essential we are accessible all the time.
accident O- *n* /'æksɪdənt/	_____	90% of these accidents are caused by human error.
accommodation O- *n* /əˌkɒmə'deɪʃn/	_____	The job also came with rent-free accommodation in a beautiful apartment.
achievement O- *n* /ə'tʃiːvmənt/	_____	Although it was hard work, it was an amazing achievement.
action film *n* /'ækʃn fɪlm/	_____	I prefer action films.
action hero *n* /'ækʃn ˌhɪərəʊ/	_____	Who plays the action hero in the film?
active O- *adj* /'æktɪv/	_____	If people are active in work and free time, they'll probably be healthier.
adapt O- *v* /ə'dæpt/	_____	Some people have no problems adapting to different cultures.
addicted *adj* /ə'dɪktɪd/	_____	I hadn't really realized that you could become addicted to your screen.
admire O- *v* /əd'maɪə(r)/	_____	Pick up some valuable lessons by observing someone whose patience you admire.
admit O- *v* /əd'mɪt/	_____	The newspaper has admitted the story was a hoax.
adventure O- *n* /əd'ventʃə(r)/	_____	His adventure has taken him across Europe.
advert O- *n* /'ædvɜːt/	_____	I think the most effective adverts are those that make people laugh.
advertisement O- *n* /əd'vɜːtɪsmənt/	_____	I am writing regarding your advertisement for team leaders posted on the Jobs & Training website this month.
afraid O- *adj* /ə'freɪd/	_____	It's about learning to make the right choices, even if we are afraid.
all over the place *phr* /ɔːl 'əʊvə(r) ðə pleɪs/	_____	I can't find my glasses; I've looked all over the place.
ambition O- *n* /æm'bɪʃn/	_____	I'd like to know if you have any further ambitions.
ambitious *adj* /æm'bɪʃəs/	_____	She was hardworking and ambitious.
amusing O- *adj* /ə'mjuːzɪŋ/	_____	He said it was really amusing.
animated *adj* /'ænɪmeɪtɪd/	_____	Rio 2096 is an animated film.
announce O- *v* /ə'naʊns/	_____	Police announced yesterday that calls to the emergency 999 number had risen sharply in recent months.
anthropologist *n* /ˌænθrə'pɒlədʒɪst/	_____	In her early twenties, she worked as a secretary to the anthropologist Louis Leakey.
app *n* /æp/	_____	More and more people are looking for entertaining apps and games.

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appeal *n* /ə'piːl/	_____	In fact, the games do seem to have a world-wide appeal.
appear *v* /ə'pɪə(r)/	_____	A huge hippo suddenly appeared.
applicant *n* /'æplɪkənt/	_____	Applicants should have at least a school leaver's certificate plus a strong interest in travel.
apply *v* /ə'plaɪ/	_____	Send applications to Carmen Ramos at studytrips@travelabroad.com or apply online.
appreciate *v* /ə'priːʃieɪt/	_____	In the end, I came to appreciate Iceland's differences.
appropriate *adj* /ə'prəʊpriət/	_____	Make sure you are wearing the appropriate clothes for the meeting.
arrest *v* /ə'rest/	_____	The police are close to arresting him.
artificial *adj* /ˌɑːtɪ'fɪʃl/	_____	The company will develop artificial islands to provide houses for the Maldives' poorer citizens.
artificially *adv* /ˌɑːtɪ'fɪʃəli/	_____	I read a report on ways in which scientists around the world have been trying to artificially control or change the weather.
aspect *n* /'æspekt/	_____	Did you like that aspect of the job?
aspiring *adj* /ə'spaɪərɪŋ/	_____	Are you an aspiring travel writer?
assistant manager *n* /əˌsɪstənt 'mænɪdʒə(r)/	_____	I am working as an assistant manager.
associate *v* /ə'səʊʃieɪt/	_____	One tip for remembering a person's name is to look at their face and associate it with the name.
astonishing *adj* /ə'stɒnɪʃɪŋ/	_____	Last year, Nigerians bought an astonishing 21.5 million mobile phones.
at speed *phr* /ət 'spiːd/	_____	Driverless cars will be able to drive at speed much closer to each other.
athlete *n* /'æθliːt/	_____	Is the noise of their supporters always a positive thing for players or athletes? Not necessarily.
atmosphere *n* /'ætməsfɪə(r)/	_____	Thomas Newman's soundtrack creates an exciting atmosphere throughout the film.
attempt *n* /ə'tempt/	_____	The whole story had been made up by the boy's parents, in an attempt to get a reality TV deal.
attend *v* /ə'tend/	_____	I would be happy to attend an interview.
attention *n* /ə'tenʃn/	_____	If you succeed in turning your attention away from the chocolate for a while, you may forget about it altogether.
attitude *n* /'ætɪtjuːd/	_____	I want to be remembered as someone who helped to change attitudes towards animals.
attraction *n* /ə'trækʃn/	_____	It is one of the most important attractions in the city.
audience *n* /'ɔːdiəns/	_____	She made appropriate eye-contact with the audience.
authentic *adj* /ɔː'θentɪk/	_____	Agus's family would love to eat at an authentic Indonesian restaurant.
automatically *adv* /ˌɔːtə'mætɪkli/	_____	Many cars can already brake automatically.
award *n* /ə'wɔːd/	_____	He has received various awards for his achievements.
back *v* /bæk/	_____	They are going to back the project and become an investor.
background *n* /'bækgraʊnd/	_____	The background of the picture is really detailed.
balanced *adj* /'bælənst/	_____	Danish people tend to eat a balanced diet and get plenty of physical exercise.
bandit *n* /'bændɪt/	_____	They call him the 'barefoot bandit'.
bank loan *n* /'bæŋk ləʊn/	_____	We had to take out a bank loan to pay for it.
banker *n* /'bæŋkə(r)/	_____	Tim Robbins plays Andy Dufresne, who is a banker.

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barefoot *adj* /'beəfʊt/ _____
He's known as the 'barefoot bandit', as he often carries out his robberies with no shoes on.

bargain *n* /'bɑːgɪn/ _____
What have you bought recently that was a bargain?

base on *phr v* /beɪs (ɒn)/ _____
The film is based on a novel by Stephen King.

basically *adv* /'beɪsɪkli/ _____
Basically, due to problems with staff illness in her team, she's behind with her work.

be capable of *phr* /bi 'keɪpəbl əv/ _____
Researchers believe we are all capable of becoming heroes.

be stuck *phr* /bi 'stʌk/ _____
I realized I was stuck inside something.

beat *v* /biːt/ _____
You sweat, your mouth goes dry, your heart starts beating fast.

beauty *n* /'bjuːti/ _____
Although the campaign is selling beauty, I think the advert is better than adverts that make women feel bad about themselves.

behave *v* /bɪ'heɪv/ _____
The internet is changing the way our brains behave.

behaviour *n* /bɪ'heɪvjə(r)/ _____
Jane soon became a researcher herself, studying the behaviour of wild apes and chimpanzees.

believe *v* /bɪ'liːv/ _____
I believe, though, that I met him one more time.

billboard *n* /'bɪlbɔːd/ _____
Have you seen the new advertising billboards near the cinema?

bird-watching *n* /'bɜːdwɒtʃɪŋ/ _____
Jon took up bird-watching in his teens.

blame *v* /bleɪm/ _____
You mustn't blame him.

bleach *n* /bliːtʃ/ _____
Fill the bottle with water and add ten millilitres of bleach.

blob *n* /blɒb/ _____
We try to find meaning and patterns in chance lines, blobs and colours.

blog *v* /blɒg/ _____
It led to people blogging or tweeting about the issue.

blogger *n* /'blɒgə(r)/ _____
Social bloggers wanted for online lifestyle magazine.

blond(e) *adj* /blɒnd/ _____
She's got short blonde hair.

blood vessel *n* /'blʌd ˌvesl/ _____
There are signs of damage to the blood vessels around the heart.

boutique hotel *n* /buːˌtiːk həʊ'tel/ _____
The old buildings were turned into boutique hotels.

brake *v* /breɪk/ _____
Many cars can already brake automatically when they need to slow down.

branch *n* /brɑːntʃ/ _____
We are looking for people to lead teams in our new branches across the country.

brand *n* /brænd/ _____
She always buys the well-known brands.

brave *adj* /breɪv/ _____
Do you think Clark was crazy or unusually brave?

break a record *phr* /ˌbreɪk ə 'rekɔːd/ _____
It is also hoped that the new plans will help Britain to break more records in future Olympic Games.

breath *n* /breθ/ _____
I remember wondering which of us could hold his breath the longest.

bright *adj* /'braɪt/ _____
For many years, people have moved to Europe in search of a brighter future.

brilliant *adj* /'brɪliənt/ _____
Although the film is a little slow, the end is absolutely brilliant.

bring (someone) round to *phr v* /brɪŋ 'raʊnd/ _____
You won't be successful in business if you can't bring people round to your way of thinking.

bring up *phr v* /'brɪŋ ʌp/ _____
I must say they've definitely got some things right when it comes to bringing up children.

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bubbly *adj* /ˈbʌbli/ _____
I want to be remembered as someone who enjoyed life, was bubbly and worked hard.

bully *n* /ˈbʊli/ _____
If I were stronger, I would stop that bully!

burglar *n* /ˈbɜːglə(r)/ _____
A burglar was caught on Friday night, after getting stuck in a bathroom window.

burglary *n* /ˈbɜːgləri/ _____
His burglaries have terrified local residents.

burning *adj* /ˈbɜːnɪŋ/ _____
A firefighter risks his/her life every day to save people from burning buildings.

cable car *n* /ˈkeɪbl kɑː(r)/ _____
He decided not to take the cable car down with his friends, but to walk down instead.

campaign *n* /kæmˈpeɪn/ _____
They are famous for their campaigns to make people feel better about themselves.

canal *n* /kəˈnæl/ _____
The Thai capital, Bangkok, has many canals.

candidate *n* /ˈkændɪdət/ _____
They should've given him the job anyway if he was the best candidate.

capture *v* /ˈkæptʃə(r)/ _____
The police have been trying to capture 19-year-old Cotton Harris-Moore for nearly two years.

careless *adj* /ˈkeələs/ _____
I thought it was very careless and unpleasant of him.

cast *n* /kɑːst/ _____
There are several very good actors in the cast.

casual *adj* /ˈkæʒuəl/ _____
I had to replace my very casual clothes with some smarter ones.

champion *adj* /ˈtʃæmpiən/ _____
Rebecca Adlington is a champion swimmer.

change *v* /tʃeɪndʒ/ _____
The school buildings have changed very little since I was at school.

character *n* /ˈkærəktə(r)/ _____
He plays the part of the main character in the film.

charge *v* /tʃɑːdʒ/ _____
A hoax story claimed that dialling 999 ~~would~~ charge your phone battery.

charity *n* /ˈtʃærəti/ _____
His aim is to raise money for a children's charity.

chat *v* /tʃæt/ _____
Meanwhile, my daughter spends her days chatting online.

cheerful *adj* /ˈtʃɪəfl/ _____
I find it difficult to be cheerful when the weather is bad.

cheerleading *n* /ˈtʃɪəliːdɪŋ/ _____
Cheerleading is very popular in American schools.

chemical *n* /ˈkemɪkl/ _____
It seems that the trees give off chemcials which help to keep ~~you healthy~~.

childcare *n* /ˈtʃaɪldkeə(r)/ _____
Denmark is a very family-friendly country, with free or very cheap childcare provided by the government.

choice *n* /tʃɔɪs/ _____
We're trying to get people to think about the effect their buying choices have on the rest of the world.

circulate *v* /ˈsɜːkjəleɪt/ _____
Recently, a picture has been circulating on the internet of a bright blue watermelon.

claim *v* /kleɪm/ _____
The hoax story claims that calling 999 will charge your phone battery.

classic *n* /ˈklæsɪk/ _____
It has become a modern classic.

clean-shaven *adj* /ˌkliːn ˈʃeɪvn/ _____
He's clean-shaven.

cliff *n* /klɪf/ _____
You could also sit underneath the waterfalls coming down the cliffs into the river below.

climate change *n* /ˈklaɪmət tʃeɪndʒ/ _____
Many scientists now agree that climate change has been causing higher temperatures.

climb *v* /klaɪm/ _____
Imagine you send out a group of scouts to a new land to find mountains to climb.

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clip *n* /klɪp/ _____ Viewers use second screens to watch clips.

closed off *adj* /kləʊzd 'ɒf/ _____ One woman described her face as 'a lot more closed off, and fatter, sadder too'.

cloud seeding *n* /'klaʊd siːdɪŋ/ _____ These scientists have been exploring various techniques, including cloud seeding, over the past few years.

coincidence *n* /kəʊ'ɪnsɪdəns/ _____ Coincidences are often meaningful and 'meant to happen'.

come across *phr v* /kʌm ə'krɒs/ _____ I came across a website called 'Houses that look like faces'.

come face-to-face with *phr* /ˌkʌm 'feɪs tə ˌfeɪs wɪð/ _____ He has already come face-to-face with 123 internet friends.

come up with *phr v* /kʌm 'ʌp wɪð/ _____ Scientists have come up with various ideas to explain it.

communal *adj* /kə'mjuːnl/ _____ Every block of flats has a communal garden.

communication *n* /kəˌmjuːnɪ'keɪʃn/ _____ The internet, and especially Skype, has improved communication with friends who live abroad.

commute *v* /kə'mjuːt/ _____ I hate commuting to work, it's so stressful.

compete *v* /kəm'piːt/ _____ Winning teams will compete in 60 county finals before going on to a national final.

competitive *adj* /kəm'petətɪv/ _____ Schools have been avoiding competitive sports.

computerized *adj* /kəm'pjuːtəraɪz/ _____ Technology, such as computerized household appliances, are an essential part of everyday life.

concentrate *v* /'kɒnsəntreɪt/ _____ They believe that a school system that concentrates on marks and grades will reduce the ability of the kids to produce new ideas.

conclusion *n* /kən'kluːʒn/ _____ The conclusion was that the judges were deciding not on what they could hear, but what they could see.

confidence *n* /'kɒnfɪdəns/ _____ You need a lot of confidence to succeed as a chef.

confirm *v* /kən'fɜːm/ _____ I'll check my diary and will confirm later.

connect *v* /kə'nekt/ _____ I think this cable connects to the back of the computer.

consecutively *adv* /kən'sekjətɪvli/ _____ Expert: a man who makes three correct guesses consecutively.

consequence *n* /'kɒnsɪkwəns/ _____ The idea of unintended consequences is an important one in politics and economics.

consider *v* /kən'sɪdə(r)/ _____ There are several things we need to consider.

consumer *n* /kən'sjuːmə(r)/ _____ High-street shops have a wide choice of products for the consumer.

contest *n* /'kɒntest/ _____ They take part in a contest.

contract *n* /'kɒntrækt/ _____ We've won a new contract with the same company.

convinced *adj* /kən'vɪnst/ _____ I'm convinced my life has improved since I started my new job.

correspondent *n* /ˌkɒrə'spɒndənt/ _____ With us in the studio today we have Neil Clough, our science correspondent.

cost of living *n* /ˌkɒst əv 'lɪvɪŋ/ _____ The cost of living was another thing I quickly noticed.

cosy *adj* /'kəʊzi/ _____ The winter may be cold and dark, but there is a special term 'hygge', to describe a kind of cosy meeting with friends and family.

crack *v* /kræk/ _____ Crack the egg into the bowl.

craft *n* /krɑːft/ _____ I suppose it's one of their traditional crafts.

crash-land *v* /kræʃ 'lænd/ _____ That didn't stop him from crash-landing in the sea.

create *v* /kri'eɪt/ _____ It is easy to create a hoax now that everyone can change photos and videos digitally.

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creative *adj* /kri'eɪtɪv/ _____
The experts were worried that young people in France were not creative and innovative enough for the modern world.

crew *n* /kruː/ _____
Rolls-Royce says robo-ships, which won't need any crew, will soon be sailing our seas.

criminal *n* /'krɪmɪnl/ _____
There are examples of criminals who actually did some good.

criticize *v* /'krɪtɪsaɪz/ _____
He says that if you criticize people for having good ideas, they will give up.

crop *n* /krɒp/ _____
Crops have died due to lack of water.
Crops have died from water shortages.

crowd-funding *n* /'kraʊd ˌfʌndɪŋ/ _____
Together with Yancey Strickler and Charles Adler, he started up Kickstarter, a crowd-funding website.

cubicle *n* /'kjuːbɪkl/ _____
The shampoo is in the shower cubicle.

cultural *adj* /'kʌltʃərəl/ _____
Danes spend a lot of their leisure time socializing and enjoying cultural activities.

culture *n* /'kʌltʃə(r)/ _____
There are already cultures where a life on water is nothing new.

culture shock *n* /'kʌltʃə ʃɒk/ _____
Since I moved to Iceland ten years ago, I've been through several different stages of culture shock.

curiously *adv* /'kjʊəriəsli/ _____
Orchestras, curiously, started hiring women left, right and centre.

curly *adj* /'kɜːli/ _____
She's got short curly hair.

currently *adv* /'kʌrəntli/ _____
Rob Jones is currently meeting every single friend on his Facebook page.

curtain *n* /'kɜːtn/ _____
He was hidden behind a curtain.

curve *n* /kɜːv/ _____
Look at the curves of the lines in the painting.

customer care *n* /ˌkʌstəmə 'keə(r)/ _____
Customer care is very important in this company.

cyberbullying *n* /'saɪbəˌbʊlɪŋ/ _____
This can therefore result in a careless or unpleasant tweet, or at worst, cyberbullying.
So this can lead to a careless or obnoxious tweet, or at worst, cyberbullying

damage *n* /'dæmɪdʒ/ _____
There are signs of damage.

dancing *n* /'dɑːnsɪŋ/ _____
As well as yoga and trampolining, dancing is one of the activities offered at our school.

dash *v* /dæʃ/ _____
He makes a living by dashing through the streets of Lagos.

database *n* /'deɪtəbeɪs/ _____
A German design studio is making a database of such faces.

deadline *n* /'dedlaɪn/ _____
It's also a very high-pressure job, so he must work to tight deadlines.

deal *n* /diːl/ _____
Have you ever bought something you didn't need because it was a good deal?

deal with *phr v* /'diːl wɪð/ _____
The successful children deal with the problem by looking away or covering their eyes.

dear *adj* /dɪə(r)/ _____
The teacher asked them to write an essay about their dearest dreams and wishes.

decade *n* /'dekeɪd/ _____
In the past decades, development has dramatically changed many parts of the city.

decision *n* /dɪ'sɪʒn/ _____
An important member of the team is someone who can make decisions.

decision maker *n* /dɪ'sɪʒn ˌmeɪkə(r)/ _____
We want decision makers who are good with people.

decrease *n* /'diːkriːs/ _____
They hope this means a decrease in rainfall.

deeply *adv* /'diːpli/ _____
We never take any time to think about things deeply.

definition *n* /ˌdefɪ'nɪʃn/ _____
What is your definition of a true friend?

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delay *n* /dɪ'leɪ/	_____	I apologize for the delay in replying.
demotivating *adj* /diː'məʊtɪveɪtɪŋ/	_____	If everyone knows at the start of a race who the winner is going to be, then it can be boring and demotivating.
description *n* /dɪ'skrɪpʃn/	_____	The sketches were done from the women's descriptions of themselves.
despite *prep* /dɪ'spaɪt/	_____	Despite failing at the box office, the film has become popular.
destination *n* /ˌdestɪ'neɪʃn/	_____	In 2014 the city was voted the world's top destination in Trip Advisor's Travellers Choice Awards.
detailed *adj* /'diːteɪld/	_____	I love the painting because it's so detailed.
determined *adj* /dɪ'tɜːmɪnd/	_____	Her sister's illness made her more determined to succeed.
develop *v* /dɪ'veləp/	_____	Our friendship has developed over time.
device *n* /dɪ'vaɪs/	_____	All these devices are constantly developing.
devote *v* /dɪ'vəʊt/	_____	There are websites devoted to all kinds of objects.
difficult *adj* /'dɪfɪkəlt/	_____	The exam was extremely difficult.
digital age *n* /'dɪdʒɪtl eɪdʒ/	_____	The digital age is making us lose our ability to do one thing at a time.
director *n* /də'rektə(r)/	_____	After two years, I became a director.
disability *n* /ˌdɪsə'bɪlətɪ/	_____	My own disability, which I have had since birth, means that I will never be able to drive a 'real' car.
disadvantage *n* /ˌdɪsəd'vɑːntɪdʒ/	_____	List all of the advantages and disadvantages on a piece of paper.
disagreement *n* /ˌdɪsə'griːmənt/	_____	When was the last time you had a disagreement at work?
disappear *v* /ˌdɪsə'pɪə(r)/	_____	The hippo had quietly disappeared.
disappointing *adj* /ˌdɪsə'pɔɪntɪŋ/	_____	I thought the game was rather disappointing.
disaster *n* /dɪ'zɑːstə(r)/	_____	Having been lucky enough to survive a disaster yourself makes you three times more likely to be a hero and a volunteer.
district *n* /'dɪstrɪkt/	_____	It is starting to resemble Manhattan in some districts where modern skyscrapers are rapidly being built.
disturbing *adj* /dɪ'stɜːbɪŋ/	_____	It is a disturbing future where poor people can't afford to buy water.
documentary *n* /ˌdɒkju'mentrɪ/	_____	I watched an interesting documentary on TV this week.
dominate *v* /'dɒmɪneɪt/	_____	The skyline is dominated by skyscrapers.
double chin *n* /ˌdʌbl 'tʃɪn/	_____	He's got a bit of a double chin.
dragonfly *n* /'drægənflaɪ/	_____	Have you ever seen a dragonfly?
dramatically *adv* /drə'mætɪklɪ/	_____	Development has dramatically changed many parts of the city.
drawback *n* /'drɔːbæk/	_____	Another drawback is the cost of production.
dreadful *adj* /'dredfl/	_____	The traffic is dreadful.
dress code *n* /'dres kəʊd/	_____	Make sure you find out what the dress code is for the party.
driverless *adj* /'draɪvələs/	_____	Driverless cars are already on the roads in California.
driving test *n* /'draɪvɪŋ test/	_____	How did you feel before your driving test?
drone *n* /drəʊn/	_____	Amazon promises robot drones which will deliver our packages.
drought *n* /draʊt/	_____	Many scientists now agree that climate change has been causing floods and droughts.
dusty *adj* /'dʌstɪ/	_____	This room is very dusty.
dye *v* /daɪ/	_____	Her hair might be dyed.
early *adj* /'ɜːlɪ/	_____	What is your earliest memory?

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earplug *n* /ˈɪəplʌg/	_____	There are two holes which are located near your ears so you can put in ear-plugs.
easy-going *adj* /ˌiːzi ˈgəʊɪŋ/	_____	Do you prefer a very strict or a very easy-going teacher?
economy *n* /ɪˈkɒnəmi/	_____	What they do have is a strong economy.
educated *adj* /ˈedʒukeɪtɪd/	_____	The more educated you are, the more likely you are to be a hero.
effect *n* /ɪˈfekt/	_____	Don't you think they have an effect on young people?
effective *adj* /ɪˈfektɪv/	_____	What are the most effective adverts?
embarrassed *adj* /ɪmˈbærəst/	_____	Women can be a bit embarrassed about their heroic actions.
emotion *n* /ɪˈməʊʃn/	_____	The houses seemed to express emotions as well.
English-speaking *adj* /ˈɪŋglɪʃ ˌspiːkɪŋ/	_____	Can you name five English-speaking countries?
entertaining *adj* /ˌentəˈteɪnɪŋ/	_____	It was the most entertaining game I've ever played.
entertainment *n* /ˌentəˈteɪnmənt/	_____	We are looking for writers with something to say about social media, fashion, food and entertainment.
entrance *n* /ˈentrəns/	_____	We reward success in exams, for example, with entrance to university.
entrepreneur *n* /ˌɒntrəprəˈnɜː(r)/	_____	For entrepreneurs who find themselves short of cash, it's a great way to get funding.
environmental *adj* /ɪnˌvaɪrənˈmentl/	_____	She set up a global environmental programme.
escape *n* /ɪˈskeɪp/	_____	That reminds me of another story I heard about a man who had a lucky escape.
escape *v* /ɪˈskeɪp/	_____	He escaped from prison.
essentially *adv* /ɪˈsenʃəli/	_____	The film is surprisingly sad in places, but essentially, it is a positive story.
event *n* /ɪˈvent/	_____	Why do we go to big events such as music festivals?
evidence *n* /ˈevɪdəns/	_____	Scientists were keen to find some evidence that would prove the link.
executive *n* /ɪgˈzekjətɪv/	_____	He left his job in London to teach English to business executives in Buenos Aires.
exhibition *n* /ˌeksɪˈbɪʃn/	_____	Over the past month, I've been to the theatre three times, as well as a number of art exhibitions.
expanding *adj* /ɪkˈspændɪŋ/	_____	We are looking for new and experienced leaders to manage our expanding group of coffee shops.
expect *v* /ɪkˈspekt/	_____	Did you expect that to happen?
experiment *n* /ɪkˈsperɪmənt/	_____	One group who took part in the experiment were told nothing.
expert *n* /ˈekspɜːt/	_____	They send someone with no experience in a particular job to live and train with an expert for four weeks.
explode *v* /ɪkˈspləʊd/	_____	He rushed over to help, even though the plane was on fire and might explode any minute.
explore *v* /ɪkˈsplɔː(r)/	_____	Scientists have been exploring another method.
express *v* /ɪkˈspres/	_____	Not only did the houses look like faces, but they seemed to express emotions as well.
expression *n* /ɪkˈspreʃn/	_____	The expression *Black Friday* has been used more than two billion times on Twitter recently.
extension *n* /ɪkˈstenʃn/	_____	It would have been better to ask for an extension earlier.
extreme *adj* /ɪkˈstriːm/	_____	In recent years, there has been a noticeable increase in extreme weather events.
extremely *adv* /ɪkˈstriːmli/	_____	I was extremely embarrassed about it.

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eye contact *n* /'aɪ ˌkɒntækt/	_____	I made eye-contact with them immediately.
eyebrow *n* /'aɪbraʊ/	_____	He's got quite thick eyebrows.
eyelash *n* /'aɪlæʃ/	_____	She's got long eyelashes.
factor *n* /'fæktə(r)/	_____	The third and last factor that affects our decision-making is the amount of information we have.
fail *v* /feɪl/	_____	How many of them failed the test?
failure *n* /'feɪljə(r)/	_____	There are reasons why we should value failure as well.
fake *n* /feɪk/	_____	In 1953 a team of researchers discovered that it was, in fact, a fake.
fall out (with someone) *phr v* /fɔːl 'aʊt (wɪð ˌsʌmwʌn)/	_____	I rarely fall out with my friends.
falsely *adv* /'fɔːlsli/	_____	In the film, he plays a banker who is falsely sent to prison for killing his wife.
fame *n* /feɪm/	_____	She uses her fame to raise money for an encephalitis charity.
famous *adj* /'feɪməs/	_____	She became famous after winning two gold medals.
fan *n* /fæn/	_____	Most of its fans log in from Brazil, India and the US.
fantasize *v* /'fæntəsaɪz/	_____	Mei fantasizes about becoming an actress.
fashionable *adj* /'fæʃnəbl/	_____	Istanbul is becoming just as well known for its modern galleries, designer shops and fashionable restaurants.
fear *n* /fɪə(r)/	_____	He's someone who is ready to do things that are dangerous without showing any fear.
feel at home *phr* /ˌfiːl ət 'həʊm/	_____	I feel at home in my new job already.
ferry service *n* /'feri ˌsɜːvɪs/	_____	There is a daily 30-minute ferry service.
festival *n* /'festɪvl/	_____	Are you going to the music festival this weekend?
field *n* /fiːld/	_____	We've had lots of emails from people in all different kinds of fields saying that they have found it useful.
figure *n* /'fɪgə(r)/	_____	Recent figures show that more and more children are overweight.
fine *n* /faɪn/	_____	The doctor made the patients pay a fine if they missed an appointment.
fire *n* /'faɪə(r)/	_____	Have you heard about the terrible fires in Australia?
firefighter *n* /'faɪəfaɪtə(r)/	_____	If I were braver, I would be a firefighter.
first aid *n* /fɜːst 'eɪd/	_____	If someone had an accident, I could help him because I know first aid.
five-star *adj* /'faɪv stɑː(r)/	_____	Have you ever stayed in a five-star hotel?
flip *v* /flɪp/	_____	When the first side is cooked, you flip it over.
float *v* /fləʊt/	_____	On October 15, 2009, the media reported that a six-year-old boy was inside a large silver balloon floating high in the sky.
flock *v* /flɒk/	_____	Young Europeans flock to Argentina for job opportunities.
foreground *n* /'fɔːgraʊnd/	_____	The woman is in the foreground of the picture.
formal *adj* /'fɔːml/	_____	In the UK, we rarely wear formal clothes when we aren't at work.
fortunately *adv* /'fɔːtʃənətli/	_____	Fortunately, we got to the airport on time.
free *v* /friː/	_____	I managed to free one hand and felt around – my hand touched a hippo's nose.
friendship *n* /'frendʃɪp/	_____	Her friendship means a lot to me.

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fringe *n* /frɪndʒ/ _____
She's got short hair, with a bit of a fringe.

full-time *adj* /ˈfʊl ˌtaɪm/ _____
He is a full-time international business speaker.

gender *n* /ˈdʒendə(r)/ _____
There's a difference with the genders when it comes to making decisions.

generous *adj* /ˈdʒenərəs/ _____
Kind, generous people are more likely to be heroes.

genius *n* /ˈdʒiːniəs/ _____
Even a scientific genius like Charles Darwin is said to have used this method.

genre *n* /ˈʒɒnrə/ _____
What genre of film do you prefer?

get on (well with someone) *phr v* /get ˈɒn (ˈwel wɪð ˌsʌmwʌn)/ _____
I get on really well with Jill.

get rid of (something) *phr* /get ˈrɪd əv (ˌsʌmθɪŋ)/ _____
We need to get rid of some of our books – we have too many.

get to the top *phr* /get tə ðə ˈtɒp/ _____
Most people who work here want to get to the top.

give in *phr v* /gɪv ˈɪn/ _____
Most of the children gave in before the time was up.

give off *phr v* /gɪv ˈɒf/ _____
It seems that the trees give off chemicals which help to keep you healthy.

globalization *n* /ˌgləʊbəlaɪˈzeɪʃn/ _____
The project is all about globalization.

go bald *phr* /gəʊ ˈbɔːld/ _____
He's going bald.

good-looking *adj* /ˌgʊd ˈlʊkɪŋ/ _____
I think he's very good-looking.

govern *v* /ˈgʌvn/ _____
Who is the region governed by?

government *n* /ˈgʌvənmənt/ _____
The government has announced the latest tax proposals.

greenery *n* /ˈgriːnəri/ _____
There was plenty of greenery, but also the most amazing rocks.

grey *adj* /greɪ/ _____
He's got grey hair.

grow apart *phr v* /grəʊ əˈpɑːt/ _____
In the film, the two main characters meet at university and become friends; however, they grow apart for the next few years.

guarantee *n* /ˌgærənˈtiː/ _____
They won't give any guarantee that the new business will make a profit.

guilt-free *adj* /gɪltˈfriː/ _____
How do you feel about the fact that guilt-free brands are often more expensive?

half-price *adj* /hɑːf ˈpraɪs/ _____
I bought these in the sale. They were half-price!

hand-held *adj* /ˈhændheld/ _____
A second screen can be a tablet, a smartphone, a laptop or a hand-held gaming unit used whilst watching TV.

harmful *adj* /ˈhɑːmfl/ _____
It has a harmful effect on the environment.

harmless *adj* /ˈhɑːmləs/ _____
It's absolutely terrible to think that something that looks as harmless as a video game can have such an effect on your life.

have a clue (about) *phr* /ˌhæv ə ˈkluː (əˌbaʊt)/ _____
I haven't got a clue about racing.

have a feeling *phr* /ˌhæv ə ˈfiːlɪŋ/ _____
I have a feeling this holiday will be a mistake.

have a go *phr* /ˌhæv ə ˈgəʊ/ _____
It's a bit difficult at first, but just have a go.

have a lot in common *phr* /ˌhæv ə ˌlɒt ɪn ˈkɒmən/ _____
I guess I don't have a lot in common with them.

have no problems (-ing to) *phr* /hæv ˈnəʊ ˌprɒbləmz/ _____
Some people have no problems adapting to different cultures.

healthcare *n* /ˈhelθkeə(r)/ _____
Many people in the United States don't have free healthcare.

heatwave *n* /ˈhiːtweɪv/ _____
There's going to be a heatwave next week.

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help (someone) out *phr v* /help (ˌsʌmwʌn 'aʊt)/ _____
A really good friend is someone you can ring at midnight and ask them to help you out.

helpless *adj* /'helpləs/ _____
I feel absolutely helpless.

hero *n* /'hɪərəʊ/ _____
The more educated you are, the more likely you are to be a hero.

heroic *adj* /hə'rəʊɪk/ _____
One in five people has done something heroic.

heroically *adv* /hə'rəʊɪkli/ _____
Researchers at Berkeley University have spent the last five years studying what exactly makes people act heroically.

heroism *n* /'herəʊɪzəm/ _____
Men reported heroism more than women.

high achiever *n* /haɪ ə'tʃiːvə(r)/ _____
What does it take to be a high achiever in business?

hire *v* /'haɪə(r)/ _____
Orchestras started hiring many more women.

historic *adj* /hɪ'stɒrɪk/ _____
It's a mixture of historic buildings and natural beauty.

historical *adj* /hɪ'stɒrɪkl/ _____
It must be either an old painting or a painting of a historical scene.

hoarder *n* /'hɔːdə(r)/ _____
I'm a hoarder – I'm just not able to throw things away.

hoax *n* /həʊks/ _____
It turns out the story was another internet hoax.

hobby *n* /'hɒbi/ _____
A new hobby gives us something to talk about with our friends and family.

home stadium *n* /ˌhəʊm 'steɪdiəm/ _____
Sporting teams always prefer to play in their home stadium.

home team *n* /ˌhəʊm 'tiːm/ _____
The home team really does have an advantage.

homeless *adj* /'həʊmləs/ _____
I saw an amazing ad to raise our awareness of the problems homeless people have.

honestly *adv* /'ɒnɪstli/ _____
They were asked to describe their own faces, honestly, to a complete stranger.

hope *n* /həʊp/ _____
The film is about friendship and hope.

humanitarian *adj* /hjuːˌmænɪ'teəriən/ _____
She works for a humanitarian youth education programme.

hunt *v* /hʌnt/ _____
I think they might be going out to hunt.

illegally *adv* /ɪ'liːgəli/ _____
They entered the building illegally.

image *n* /'ɪmɪdʒ/ _____
I think this gives the companies a negative image.

imaginative *adj* /ɪ'mædʒɪnətɪv/ _____
Although the problem is very serious, local people have begun to find new and imaginative solutions.

immediate *adj* /ɪ'miːdiət/ _____
Some Icelanders wear suits to meet their immediate family on important days of the year.

improvement *n* /ɪm'pruːvmənt/ _____
There have been some amazing improvements in the way we can get information.

in charge *phr* /ɪn 'tʃɑːdʒ/ _____
Your car is now in charge: driverless cars are already here.

in control *phr* /ɪn kən'trəʊl/ _____
You know, as soon as I get behind the steering wheel, I feel great. I'm in control.

in touch (with someone) *phr* /ɪn 'tʌtʃ (wɪð ˌsʌmwʌn)/ _____
How do you keep in touch with family or friends who live far away?

inconvenience *n* /ˌɪnkən'viːniəns/ _____
I apologize for the inconvenience.

increase *n* /'ɪŋkriːs/ _____
There has been an increase in tropical storms.

incredibly *adv* /ɪn'kredəbli/ _____
It's incredibly expensive.

influence *v* /'ɪnfluəns/ _____
Funny adverts can be a good way to influence people.

inform *v* /ɪn'fɔːm/ _____
The police were informed.

infuriating *adj* /ɪn'fjʊərieɪtɪŋ/ _____
It's absolutely infuriating.

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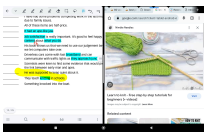
inhabitant *n* /ɪn'hæbɪtənt/	_____	By 2030, eighteen cities will have more than twenty million inhabitants.
injure *v* /'ɪndʒə(r)/	_____	More than 50 million people die or are injured in road crashes every year.
injury *n* /'ɪndʒəri/	_____	There have been five injuries in the last few years on *Black Friday*.
inland *adv* /ɪn'lænd/	_____	As cities become bigger, those who can't move inland are starting to consider moving out, onto the sea itself.
innovative *adj* /'ɪnəvətɪv/	_____	The experts were worried that young people in France were not creative or innovative enough for the modern world.
instant messaging *n* /ˌɪnstənt 'mesɪdʒɪŋ/	_____	Do you think instant messaging has made it easier to organize your social life?
instructor *n* /ɪn'strʌktə(r)/	_____	The instructor shouted, 'Faster! Faster!'.
insult *v* /ɪn'sʌlt/	_____	They are more likely to insult each other when the communication is not face-to-face.
intelligence *n* /ɪn'telɪdʒəns/	_____	He's good at using his intelligence to solve problems.
interact *v* /ˌɪntər'ækt/	_____	The more ways we have to interact with people the better.
interaction *n* /ˌɪntər'ækʃn/	_____	More than half of the 2,000 people surveyed said that they felt social media had replaced face-to-face interaction.
interestingly *adv* /'ɪntrəstɪŋli/	_____	Interestingly, I know a lot of people who want to work on television.
interrupt *v* /ˌɪntə'rʌpt/	_____	Don't you ever get annoyed when people interrupt a meeting with a personal call?
interview *v* /'ɪntəvjuː/	_____	The boy spoke to someone while reporters were interviewing the family on TV.
invent *v* /ɪn'vent/	_____	A journalist actually invented the story.
investment *n* /ɪn'vestmənt/	_____	There's always the possibility that their investment will increase in value.
investor *n* /ɪn'vestə(r)/	_____	Anyone who wants to back their projects can become an investor.
irritated *adj* /'ɪrɪteɪtɪd/	_____	Some looked a bit irritated.
irritation *n* /ˌɪrɪ'teɪʃn/	_____	The only things that get hurt are the mosquitos, a constant irritation in Lagos.
issue *n* /'ɪʃuː/	_____	I have had some problems completing work in the last month due to family issues.
item *n* /'aɪtəm/	_____	All of these items are half-price.
jaw *n* /dʒɔː/	_____	It had an ape-like jaw.
job satisfaction *n* /'dʒɒb sætɪsˌfækʃn/	_____	Job satisfaction is really important. It's good to feel happy and content about what you do.
judgement *n* /'dʒʌdʒmənt/	_____	His book shows us that we need to use our judgement before we let computers take over.
junction *n* /'dʒʌŋkʃn/	_____	Driverless cars come with fast broadband and can communicate with traffic lights as they approach junctions.
keen *adj* /kiːn/	_____	Scientists were keen to find some evidence that would prove the link between early man and apes.
keep quiet *phr* /kiːp 'kwaɪət/	_____	He was supposed to keep quiet about it.
knitting *n* /'nɪtɪŋ/	_____	They teach knitting in schools.
knock into *phr* /'nɒk ˌɪntuː, ˌɪntə/	_____	Something knocked into the boat.



Something collided with the boat."

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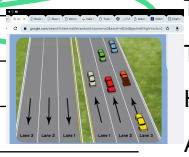
know (someone/something) like the back of your hand *phr* /nəʊ (ˌsʌmwʌn/ ˌsʌmθɪŋ) laɪk ðə ˌbæk ɒv jɔː ˈhænd/ _____ Relax, I know this part of town like the back of my hand.

landscape *n* /ˈlændskeɪp/ _____ I don't think I've ever seen such a beautiful and unusual landscape.

landslide *n* /ˈlændslaɪd/ _____ The road is blocked because of a landslide.



lane *n* /leɪn/ _____ The car is driving in the correct lane on the motorway.

lately *adv* /ˈleɪtli/ _____ How many of your Facebook friends have you seen lately?

leader *n* /ˈliːdə(r)/ _____ Audrey is a good leader.

left-handed *adj* /left ˈhændɪd/ _____ Did you know that Karen is left-handed?

leisure time *n* /ˈleʒə taɪm/ _____ The idea of buying things as a way of spending your leisure time is crazy.

lifestyle *n* /ˈlaɪfstaɪl/ _____ The city welcomes a growing number of young professionals who have come here looking for jobs and a more relaxed lifestyle.

lifetime *n* /ˈlaɪftaɪm/ _____ It's the experience of a lifetime.

light *n* /laɪt/ _____ Please can you turn on the light. It's very dark in here.

live *adv* /laɪv/ _____ By the time the balloon finally landed about 80 km away, an hour or so later, the story was live on television.

log in *phr v* /lɒg ˈɪn/ _____ Most of its fans log in from Brazil, India and the US.

logo *n* /ˈləʊgəʊ/ _____ Each product is recognized by its own logo.

look forward to *phr v* /lʊk ˈfɔːwəd tə/ _____ I'm looking forward to the party.

look up *phr v* /ˈlʊk ʌp/ _____ We looked up the word in the dictionary.

lose contact *phr* /luːz ˈkɒntækt/ _____ Barry had lost contact with his family while he was working abroad.

lottery *n* /ˈlɒtəri/ _____ If we won the lottery, we would give some money to charity.

luckily *adv* /ˈlʌkɪli/ _____ Luckily, she wasn't actually hurt.

luxury *n* /ˈlʌkʃəri/ _____ This project isn't about luxury living.

magically *adv* /ˈmædʒɪkli/ _____ In the film, he magically turns into a bird.

magnificent *adj* /mæg'nɪfɪsnt/ _____ Istanbul was traditionally famous for its magnificent ancient sights.

mainland *n* /ˈmeɪnlænd/ _____ There are daily ferries to the mainland.

major *adj* /ˈmeɪdʒə(r)/ _____ What do you think are the major advantages?

make (someone) aware of *phr* /meɪk (ˌsʌmwəm) ə'weər əv/ _____ Adverts can make people aware of social issues.

make (someone) redundant *phr* /meɪk (ˌsʌmwən) rɪ'dʌndənt/ _____ The company is making people redundant. superfluous

make an effort *phr* /ˌmeɪk ən 'efət/ _____ If they didn't think about the marshmallow, they didn't have to make an effort not to eat it.

make out *phr v* /meɪk 'aʊt/ _____ We can't help making out faces where there aren't any.

make progress *phr* /meɪk 'prəʊgres/ _____ So making a mistake can mean you also make progress!

make room *phr* /meɪk 'ruːm/ _____ I'm sure we can make room for one more person.

make yourself at home *phr* /meɪk jɔːˌself ət 'həʊm/ _____ Come in and make yourself at home.

manage *v* /ˈmænɪdʒ/ _____ She manages the team really well.

management *n* /ˈmænɪdʒmənt/ _____ Do you want to get into management?

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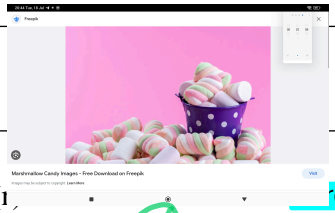

Navigate

manufacture *v* /ˌmænju'fæktʃə(ɹ _____ re are currently being manufactured.

marshmallow *n* /ˌmɑːʃ'mæləʊ/ _____ If you can be patient and wait until I come back and not eat the marshmallow, you can have two marshmallows as a reward.

match *n* /mætʃ/ _____ Are you going to watch the match this evening?

measure *v* /'meʒə(r)/ _____ You need to use special metal-cutters, and you need to measure carefully.

media *n* /'miːdiə/ _____ When we use new media, our brain works and develops in a different way to how it did before the internet.

medical *adj* /'medɪkl/ _____ By chance, a medical team was nearby, and they helped me to reach a hospital.

meet up *phr v* /miːt 'ʌp/ _____ I often meet up with groups of friends in the evening.

membership *n* /'membəʃɪp/ _____ The annual membership is too expensive for me.

memorable *adj* /'memərəbl/ _____ It's important to make sure our adverts are memorable.

menswear store *n* /'menzweə stɔː(r)/ _____ I was in town recently in a menswear store.

mention *v* /'menʃn/ _____ The boy accidently mentioned that they'd done it to be on TV.

meteorological *adj* /ˌmiːtiərə'lɒdʒɪkl/ _____ He works in the meteorological department.

method *n* /'meθəd/ _____ One common method is to make two lists on a piece of paper.

middle class *n* /mɪdl 'klɑːs/ _____ A growing middle class that is looking for entertainment has resulted in Nigerian movies and music sweeping across the continent.

miles from anywhere *phr* /maɪlz frɒm 'ɛnɪweə/ _____ Well, actually we live miles from anywhere.

military *adj* /'mɪlətri/ _____ The film shows the couple living through military dictatorship in 1970.

misbehave *v* /ˌmɪsbɪ'heɪv/ _____ Parents can be very embarrassed if their children misbehave in public.

misjudge *v* /mɪs'dʒʌdʒ/ _____ Once I completely misjudged the dress code when I was invited to a family meal.

misunderstand *v* /ˌmɪsʌndə'stænd/ _____ If you move to a very different culture, people may easily misunderstand your behaviour.

mixture *n* /'mɪkstʃə(r)/ _____ This part of town is a really interesting mixture of buildings.

modern-day *adj* /'mɒdn deɪ/ _____ The second screen is part of modern-day life, especially for young people.

moth *n* /mɒθ/ _____ He saw a huge cloud of moths coming towards them.

motivate *v* /'məʊtɪveɪt/ _____ What motivates you and what doesn't?

motorway *n* /'məʊtəweɪ/ _____ What's it like being in a driverless car on a motorway?

moustache *n* /mə'stɑːʃ/ _____ He's got a bit of a moustache.

movement *n* /'muːvmənt/ _____ Now there are *Buy Nothing Day* movements in over 65 countries.

moving *adj* /'muːvɪŋ/ _____ Freeman's performance is very moving.

mug *v* /mʌg _____ It ~~can be~~ is quite a violent place. I haven't been mugged yet, but my friend has.

multitask *v* /ˌmʌlti'tɑːsk/ _____ He's great at multitasking.

musical *adj* /'mjuːzɪkl/ _____ She's a very musical person.

must-see *adj* /ˌməst 'siː/ _____ Compared to 20 years ago, the city's list of must-see attractions has also changed.

mysterious *adj* /mɪ'stɪəriəs/ _____ It's really mysterious.

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nasty *adj* /'nɑːsti/	_____	More than a quarter (26%) admitted they have said something nasty on a social media website.
neat and tidy *phr* /ˌniːt ən 'taɪdi/	_____	I like to keep my living space neat and tidy.
negotiator *n* /nɪ'gəʊʃieɪtə(r)/	_____	With this book, you will become an amazing negotiator.
neighbour *n* /'neɪbə(r)/	_____	Danes use their extra leisure time to do voluntary work, helping their neighbours.
networking *n* /'netwɜːkɪŋ/	_____	I am very active in the world of business networking.
news agenda *n* /'njuːz əˌdʒendə/	_____	France 24 online provides an alternative to the English-language dominated news agenda.
nightclub *n* /'naɪtklʌb/	_____	There are lots of nightclubs in the city.
non-competitive *adj* /nɒn kəm'petətɪv/	_____	Yoga, dancing and cheerleading are all examples of non-competitive sports.
novel *n* /'nɒvl/	_____	I've read the novel, but I haven't seen the film.
nowadays *adv* /'naʊədeɪz/	_____	I think most people organize their social life by mobile nowadays.
obey *v* /ə'beɪ/	_____	We follow the procedures, obey the rules.
objection *n* /əb'dʒekʃn/	_____	This book will help you to overcome objections.
objective *n* /əb'dʒektɪv/	_____	The main objectives of 'fast fashion' are to bring high-fashion clothes into the shops quickly and cheaply.
observe *v* /əb'zɜːv/	_____	Pick up some valuable lessons by observing someone whose patience you admire.
occasional *adj* /ə'keɪʒənl/	_____	We send the occasional message to each other.
occupation *n* /ˌɒkju'peɪʃn/	_____	Two years ago, Hanson decided to change his occupation.
ocean *n* /'əʊʃn/	_____	Why do you think so many people want to go and live in the middle of the ocean?
old-fashioned *adj* /əʊld 'fæʃnd/	_____	It can't be a modern painting; it looks too old-fashioned.
on balance *phr* /ɒn 'bæləns/	_____	Although living in New York definitely has some bad points, on balance I don't think I want to live anywhere else.
on credit *phr* /ɒn 'kredɪt/	_____	There's a danger of spending more than you intended and buying things on credit.
on impulse *phr* /ɒn 'ɪmpʌls/	_____	Never buy things on impulse.
online community *n* /ˌɒnlaɪn kə'mjuːnəti/	_____	If you have great ideas and experiences to share with our magazine's online community, apply now.
open-air *adj* /ˌəʊpən 'eə(r)/	_____	It is the biggest open-air shopping centre in the UK.
opportunity *n* /ˌɒpə'tjuːnəti/	_____	This is a great opportunity.
orchestra *n* /'ɔːkɪstrə/	_____	A group of three 'judges' from the orchestra would sit in a room.
ordinary *adj* /'ɔːdnri/	_____	It started out as just an ordinary day at work.
original *adj* /ə'rɪdʒənl/	_____	He's a character in an original new video game.
outlaw *n* /'aʊtlɔː/	_____	The outlaw became an internet sensation.
overcome *v* /ˌəʊvə'kʌm/	_____	What do you think is the best way to overcome someone's objections to an idea?
overcook *v* /ˌəʊvə'kʊk/	_____	The vegetables were overcooked.
overnight *adj* /ˌəʊvə'naɪt/	_____	Included in the trip are overnight visits to places of local interest.
overpriced *adj* /ˌəʊvə'praɪst/	_____	When was the last time you thought something was overpriced?
overspend *v* /əʊvə'spend/	_____	I must be careful I don't overspend this month.

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overtake *v* /ˌəʊvəˈteɪk/		They are able to overtake other cars safely.
overweight *adj* /ˌəʊvəˈweɪt/		He's possibly a bit overweight.
packed in like sardines *phr* /pækt ɪn laɪk sɑːˈdiːnz/		It's awful, we're packed in like sardines on the Tube.
padded *adj* /ˈpædɪd/		The 'Ostrich Pillow' is a kind of padded hat.
panel *n* /ˈpænl/		A panel of judges decides who wins.
park *v* /pɑːk/		Many cars can already park themselves by the side of the road.
participant *n* /pɑːˈtɪsɪpənt/		The judges decide which participant is 'the real thing'.
pass a law *phr* /ˌpɑːs ə ˈlɔː/		The instructor told them that a new law had been passed.
passion *n* /ˈpæʃn/		He has a passion for food.
passionate *adj* /ˈpæʃənət/		They felt passionate about it. to have a passionate nature..a passionate defender
patient *adj* /ˈpeɪʃnt/		Most of the children found it difficult to be patient.
pattern *n* /ˈpætn/		In recent years, however, the pattern seems to be changing.
peak *n* /piːk/		I could see the mountain peaks and the deep green valleys.
performance *n* /pəˈfɔːməns/		His performance in the film is the best.
permanent *adj* /ˈpɜːmənənt/		He's choosing a permanent home.
permission *n* /pəˈmɪʃn/		The DVDs were taken without permission.
personally *adv* /ˈpɜːsənəli/		Personally, I prefer tea.
perspective *n* /pəˈspektɪv/		The 226 Alliance Françaises and France 24 online provide news from a different perspective.
persuade *v* /pəˈsweɪd/		He persuades them to give to his charity.
persuasion *n* /pəˈsweɪʒn/		Philip is a full-time speaker on the psychology of persuasion.
persuasive *adj* /pəˈsweɪsɪv/		It's a very persuasive advert.
phenomenon *n* /fəˈnɒmɪnən/		I did some research and found out that this phenomenon is called pareidolia.
physical activity *n* /ˌfɪzɪkl ækˈtɪvəti/		You'll be healthier if you have plenty of physical activity.
pleasant *adj* /ˈpleznt/		He didn't need to do much apart from arrive at work on time and be reasonably pleasant to people.
pledge *v* /pledʒ/		People have pledged $195,094.
plot *n* /plɒt/		The plot is quite difficult to follow.
point of view *n* /ˌpɔɪnt əv ˈvjuː/		It's important that you understand the other person's point of view.
point of view *n* /pɔɪnt əv ˈvjuː/		Another point of view is provided by Dr Astro Teller who works for Google.
polite *adj* /pəˈlaɪt/		He also had to be polite to the customers.
pool *n* /puːl/		In between the rocks were lots of clear pools for swimming, with bluish water.
popularity *n* /ˌpɒpjuˈlærəti/		It is growing in popularity in countries like the United States, Switzerland and Canada.
portrait *n* /ˈpɔːtreɪt/		It can't be a portrait of a man ill.
position *n* /pəˈzɪʃn/		I've been promoted to a higher position.
possession *n* /pəˈzeʃn/		Most of our possessions are replaceable. substitute
post *v* /pəʊst/		We are inviting fans to post reviews this month.
poster *n* /ˈpəʊstə(r)/		Please can you put this poster up to advertise the concert?

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pothole *n* /ˈpɒthəʊl/		He dashes through the streets of Lagos on his bike, avoiding cars, trucks and potholes.
poverty *n* /ˈpɒvəti/		Denmark doesn't have much poverty.
practical *adj* /ˈpræktɪkl/		I'm not a very practical person.
pram *n* /præm/		Look outside any café and you're likely to see lots of babies sleeping outside in prams.
precise *adj* /prɪˈsaɪs/		As a chef, it's important to work to very precise times.
predictable *adj* /prɪˈdɪktəbl/		The game was good, although it was quite predictable.
present *v* /prɪˈzent/		First of all, you need to present your idea to the bank.
prevent *v* /prɪˈvent/		They have been working on techniques to create or prevent rain.
prison *n* /ˈprɪzn/		He is in prison.
prisoner *n* /ˈprɪznə(r)/		He soon makes friends with another prisoner.
procedure *n* /prəˈsiːdʒə(r)/		Make sure you follow the procedures.
process *n* /ˈprəʊses/		He hopes to have met all 700 Facebook friends within three years, travelling thousands of miles in the process.
producer *n* /prəˈdjuːsə(r)/		There are many directors and producers here younger than I am who are very successful.
professional *n* /prəˈfeʃənl/		They take part in a contest against professionals.
profit *n* /ˈprɒfɪt/		How much profit did they make on the business?
projector *n* /prəˈdʒektə(r)/		We had to put off the meeting because the projector broke down.
prospects *n pl* /ˈprɒspekts/		My career prospects have definitely been improved by coming to Manila.
protect *v* /prəˈtekt/		We should try to prevent further global warming by reducing pollution, protecting trees and so on.
prove *v* /pruːv/		This proves the internet is a powerful tool.
psychology *n* /saɪˈkɒlədʒi/		Philip Hesketh is a full-time international business speaker on the psychology of persuasion.
public transport system *n* /ˌpʌblɪk ˈtrænspɔːt sɪstəm/		If there was a cheap and reliable public transport system, people would use their cars less.
pull (over) *v* /pʊl ˈəʊvə(r)/		It's a padded hat that people can pull over their heads to take a nap.
pulse *n* /pʌls/		Their experiments have shown that pulses of light from a laser can be used to make rain clouds.
punishment *n* /ˈpʌnɪʃmənt/		The court will decide on his punishment later today.
purchase *n* /ˈpɜːtʃəs/		While you may get a good discount on your purchases, you should be careful.
put up *phr v* /pʊt ˈʌp/		Images have been put up on a wall.
quality *n* /ˈkwɒləti/		This company has a good reputation for quality.
queue *v* /kjuː/		Some people have queued overnight.
quit *v* /kwɪt/		She quit her job.
rainfall *n* /ˈreɪnfɔːl/		In some areas, there has been a decrease in rainfall.
raise *v* /reɪz/		He couldn't raise the money he needed.
rarely *adv* /ˈreəli/		Where I come from, we rarely do that.
realize *v* /ˈriːəlaɪz/		Did you realize what was going to happen?

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reappear *v* /ˌriːəˈpɪə(r)/	_____	The stars stop coming out at night and don't reappear until August.
reasonable *adj* /ˈriːznəbl/	_____	People tend to have more job satisfaction if they work reasonable hours.
recognize *v* /ˈrekəgnaɪz/	_____	Did you recognize it?
recommend *v* /ˌrekəˈmend/	_____	I highly recommend it to everyone.
redecorate *v* /riːˈdekəreɪt/	_____	When we moved into the new apartment, we completely redecorated it.
reed *n* /riːd/	_____	Islands made from reeds float in the middle of Peru's Lake Titicaca.
referee *n* /ˌrefəˈriː/	_____	The biggest impact of the crowd is not on the players, but on the referees.
reflect *v* /rɪˈflekt/	_____	I think it must be a mirror. It's reflecting the sea.
reflection *n* /rɪˈflekʃn/	_____	It must be a mirror; I can see the reflection of her face.
regret *v* /rɪˈgret/	_____	More than a quarter of all users of Twitter and other social networking sites send messages they later regret.
relaxed *adj* /rɪˈlækst/	_____	She changed her job because she wanted a more relaxed lifestyle.
release *v* /rɪˈliːs/	_____	Despite failing at the box office when it was originally released, it has now become a modern classic.
relocation office *n* /ˌriːləʊˈkeɪʃn ˌɒfɪs/	_____	I work in an international relocation office, helping companies set up abroad.
rely on *phr v* /rɪˈlaɪ ɒn/	_____	They don't rely on radio stations to tell them what music they should listen to any more.
remake *n* /ˈriːmeɪk/	_____	It's a remake of an old film.
remarkably *adv* /rɪˈmɑːkəbli/	_____	Remarkably, the company made 600 million dollars from the new chunky sauce.
remember *v* /rɪˈmembə(r)/	_____	I remembered it so clearly.
remind *v* /rɪˈmaɪnd/	_____	What did it remind you of?
renewable *adj* /rɪˈnjuːəbl/	_____	Renewable energy comes from sources that will always exist.
renovate *v* /ˈrenəveɪt/	_____	The rundown buildings in many areas were renovated.
rent-free *adj* /ˈrent friː/	_____	The job came with rent-free accommodation in a beautiful apartment.
replaceable *adj* /rɪˈpleɪsəbl/	_____	This is the one possession I have that is not replaceable.
report *v* /rɪˈpɔːt/	_____	The media reported that a six-year-old boy was inside a large silver balloon floating high in the sky.
reportedly *adv* /rɪˈpɔːtɪdli/	_____	He had reportedly taught himself to fly, using information he found on the internet.
reputation *n* /ˌrepjuˈteɪʃn/	_____	Your company has a very good reputation.
reschedule *v* /ˌriːˈʃedjuːl/	_____	The flight has to be rescheduled due to the bad weather.
rescue *v* /ˈreskjuː/	_____	He rushed over there immediately and started to rescue people.
researcher *n* /rɪˈsɜːtʃə(r)/	_____	She soon became a researcher herself.
resemble *v* /rɪˈzembl/	_____	There are websites devoted to all kinds of objects that resemble faces.
resist *v* /rɪˈzɪst/	_____	If the children managed to resist temptation, the researcher promised them a reward.

He immediately rushed there and began the rescue

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resources *n pl* /rɪ'sɔːsɪz, -'zɔːsɪz/	_____	People should be encouraged not to consume more than their fair share of the world's resources.
respect *v* /rɪ'spekt/	_____	Ed was shocked to realize that he couldn't say please and thank you all the time if he wanted the team to respect him.
responsibility *n* /rɪˌspɒnsə'bɪlətɪ/	_____	You must take responsibility for your actions.
responsible *adj* /rɪ'spɒnsəbl/	_____	Meanwhile, Dawson, who most people consider responsible for making the fake, had died.
result *n* /rɪ'zʌlt/	_____	The results were not good.
result in *phr v* /rɪ'zʌlt ɪn/	_____	It has resulted in Nigerian movies and music sweeping across the continent.
retrain *v* /riː'treɪn/	_____	I have been able to retrain as a landscape designer.
reunite *v* /ˌriːjuː'naɪt/	_____	I'm reuniting with friends.
reward *n* /rɪ'wɔːd/	_____	The researcher promised them a reward of two marshmallows.
riot *n* /'raɪət/	_____	The audience got out of control and the concert turned into a riot.
rise to the challenge *phr* /ˌraɪz tə ðə 'tʃælɪndʒ/	_____	Those children who could rise to the challenge were generally much more successful than the others.
risk *v* /rɪsk/	_____	If you saw a crash, would you risk your life to help?
risky *adj* /'rɪskɪ/	_____	I wouldn't do a job if it was risky or dangerous.
rob *v* /rɒb/	_____	They were planning to rob the bank.
robber *n* /'rɒbə(r)/	_____	The robber is known to the police.
rock *n* /rɒk/	_____	The landscape had the most amazing rocks.
rom com *n* /'rɒm kɒm/	_____	This film is a rom com.
rub *v* /rʌb/	_____	Next, rub the bottle with sandpaper.
rugby *n* /'rʌgbi/	_____	Schools will play against each other in an Olympic-style event, with sports such as football, athletics, rugby, swimming, tennis and cycling.
rule *n* /ruːl/	_____	We have to obey the rules.
run out of (something) *phr v* /rʌn 'aʊt ɒv (ˌsʌmθɪŋ)/	_____	I agree. We've run out of space here!
run-down *adj* /ˌrʌn 'daʊn/	_____	The run-down buildings in many areas were renovated and turned into boutique hotels and trendy cafés.
run-up *n* /'rʌn ʌp/	_____	The shops have amazing special offers in the run-up to Christmas.
sadly *adv* /'sædlɪ/	_____	Sadly, none of the students passed the final exam.
salsa *n* /'sælsə/	_____	I've also just started salsa dance classes.
sandpaper *n* /'sændpeɪpə(r)/	_____	Rub the bottle with sandpaper.
say (something) to (someone's) face *phr* /seɪ (ˌsʌmθɪŋ) tə (ˌsʌmwʌns) 'feɪs/	_____	Online, people are more likely to say something rude or nasty that they would never say to someone's face.
scene *n* /siːn/	_____	Some of the scenes were filmed in Denmark.
scenery *n* /'siːnərɪ/	_____	As I came out of the trees, I could see the beautiful scenery.
schedule *n* /'ʃedjuːl/	_____	She's the best one in the team at managing schedules.
school leaver's certificate *n* /skuːl 'liːvəs sə'tɪfɪkət/	_____	Applicants should have at least a school leaver's certificate.
scientifically proven *phr* /ˌsaɪənˌtɪfɪklɪ 'pruːvn/	_____	The results have been scientifically proven.

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scream *v* /skriːm/	_____	I screamed loudly.
screen *n* /skriːn/	_____	Orchestras started putting up screens in the rooms where the auditions took place.
season *n* /'siːzn/	_____	Autumn is perhaps the most beautiful season.
seasonal *adj* /'siːzənl/	_____	The seasonal rains have been arriving later and later over the last ten years.
second-hand *adj* /'sekənd hænd/	_____	Have you ever bought a second-hand car?
secure *adj* /sɪ'kjʊə(r)/	_____	The important thing is to feel secure in your job.
security *n* /sɪ'kjʊərətɪ/	_____	I am always extremely careful about my personal security online.
seem *v* /siːm/	_____	It seems to be moving.
seemingly *adv* /'siːmɪŋlɪ/	_____	She was seemingly calm when she took her driving test.
self-described *adj* /ˌself dɪ'skraɪbd/	_____	Looking at her self-described portrait, one woman described her face as 'a lot more closed off and fatter, sadder, too'.
self-esteem *n* /self ɪ'stiːm/	_____	We have to realize that taking part in competitive sport is not bad for people's self-esteem.
selfish *adj* /'selfɪʃ/	_____	They have created an online course to train people to become less selfish and more heroic.
sensation *n* /sen'seɪʃn/	_____	He became an internet sensation, with a Facebook fan page collecting thousands of 'likes'.
sensible *adj* /'sensəbl/	_____	She's a very sensible person.
sentence *v* /'sentəns/	_____	He was sentenced to seven years in prison.
service *n* /'sɜːvɪs/	_____	Please give me some details about the product or service you are offering.
set goals *phr* /set 'gəʊlz/	_____	He's very good at setting goals.
set off *phr v* /set 'ɒf/	_____	It was the end of September, and quite a cold, grey day, as I set off.
set out *phr v* /set 'aʊt/	_____	He decides to set out on a journey to find a missing photographic negative.
set up *phr v* /set 'ʌp/	_____	Anyone who wants to set up a business can present their idea on the website.
settle down *phr v* /ˌsetl 'daʊn/	_____	I didn't want to settle down until I was 35.
sharply *adv* /'ʃɑːplɪ/	_____	Police announced yesterday that calls to the emergency 999 number had risen sharply in recent months.
shocked *adj* /ʃɒkt/	_____	Ed was shocked to realize that he couldn't say please and thank you all the time if he wanted the team to respect him.
short of cash *phr* /ʃɔːt əv 'kæʃ/	_____	For entrepreneurs who find themselves short of cash, it's a great way to get funding.
short-sleeved *adj* /'ʃɔːt sliːvd/	_____	I'm going to wear a short-sleeved shirt to work today.
shortage *n* /'ʃɔːtɪdʒ/	_____	There are water shortages across the country because of the heat wave.
shoulder-length *adj* /'ʃəʊldə leŋθ/	_____	His hair is shoulder-length and dark brown.
showcase *v* /'ʃəʊkeɪs/	_____	It is designed to showcase African culture to the world through games.
sick/holiday pay *n* /'sɪk, 'hɒlədeɪ peɪ/	_____	I get sick pay and holiday pay and plenty of time off.
side by side *phr* /ˌsaɪd baɪ 'saɪd/	_____	He put the two sketches side by side.
silly *adj* /'sɪlɪ/	_____	I thought it was really silly.

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skate *v* /skeɪt/	_____	The river must be frozen over, because they're skating on it.
sketch *n* /sketʃ/	_____	They had sketches done of themselves.
skill *n* /skɪl/	_____	Some think that only people whose skills are better than the machines' abilities will have work.
skilled *adj* /skɪld/	_____	The work available is mainly skilled work.
skull *n* /skʌl/	_____	He dug up a human skull.
skyline *n* /'skaɪlaɪn/	_____	The skyline was dominated by historic buildings and monuments.
skyscraper *n* /'skaɪskreɪpə(r)/	_____	The film starts in the future, where a man and a woman stand at the top of a skyscraper in the middle of the night.
slavery *n* /'sleɪvəri/	_____	We then see the couple living through slavery in 1825.
slim *adj* /slɪm/	_____	I think she's quite slim.
slip out *phr v* /slɪp 'aʊt/	_____	Driverless cars can warn the driver if they are slipping out of the correct lane.
slogan *n* /'sləʊgən/	_____	What slogans can you remember?
smartphone *n* /'smɑːtfəʊn/	_____	The development of smartphones has made a huge difference to the way we all access information.
sociable *adj* /'səʊʃəbl/	_____	The most sociable person I know is my sister.
social *adj* /'səʊʃl/	_____	He's a very social person.
socialize *v* /'səʊʃəlaɪz/	_____	Students in the USA spend 51% of their time socializing.
society *n* /sə'saɪəti/	_____	Denmark is also a very equal society.
soft power *n* /sɒft 'paʊə(r)/	_____	The Olympic Games can increase a country's soft power.
solar power *n* /'səʊlə ˌpaʊə(r)/	_____	They use solar power to make electricity.
sophisticated *adj* /sə'fɪstɪkeɪtɪd/	_____	The neighbourhood is now home to sophisticated nightclubs.
soundtrack *n* /'saʊndtræk/	_____	Thomas Newman's soundtrack creates an exciting atmosphere throughout the film.
sour *adj* /'saʊə(r)/	_____	The moon melon will change the taste of anything you eat afterwards, making sweet things taste sour, and so on.
spare *adj* /speə(r)/	_____	I thought it would be good to offer her my spare ticket.
spare *v* /speə(r)/	_____	Can you spare the time to go for a run this afternoon?
speak up *phr v* /spiːk 'ʌp/	_____	Nearly two in five people said they used social media to speak up about something.
special effects *n pl* /ˌspeʃl ɪ'fekts/	_____	There are some amazing special effects.
special offer *n* /ˌspeʃl 'ɒfə(r)/	_____	Do you look for special offers such as *buy one get one free* in the supermarket?
specialist *n* /'speʃəlɪst/	_____	Some French education specialists recently put on a festival in Paris to encourage children to make mistakes!
spectacularly *adv* /spek'tækjələli/	_____	I must say, it did look spectacularly beautiful.
speed limit *n* /'spiːd ˌlɪmɪt/	_____	Google's driverless car sticks to the speed limit.
spiky *adj* /'spaɪki/	_____	He's got spiky hair.
square *n* /skweə(r)/	_____	Let's meet in the town square this afternoon.
standard of living *n* /ˌstændəd əv 'lɪvɪŋ/	_____	They are searching for a higher standard of living.
state-of-the-art *adj* /ˌsteɪt əv ðiː 'ɑːt/	_____	The warehouse is now a state-of-the-art gallery.
stay *n* /steɪ/	_____	Short stays with local families are included in the trip.

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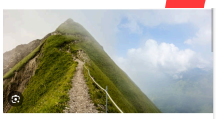

stay up *phr v* /steɪ ˈʌp/ — It was really exciting to stay up with my friends, having meals outside in the middle of the night.

steep *adj* /stiːp/ — The path was pretty steep.

steering wheel *n* /ˈstɪərɪŋ wiːl/ — The driver presses a button on the steering wheel – the car is now driving itself!

stolen *adj* /ˈstəʊlən/ — He escaped by flying a stolen plane all the way from Indiana to the Bahamas.

stop (someone) from (doing) *phr* /stɒp (ˌsʌmwən) frəm (ˈduːɪŋ)/ — That didn't stop him from crash-landing in the sea.

stranger *n* /ˈstreɪndʒə(r)/ — They were later asked to go into a room and describe their own faces, honestly, to a complete stranger.

stream *n* /striːm/ — He fell in a stream and broke his leg.

stress *n* /stres/ — The Social Stress Test is a way of measuring stress.

stressful *adj* /ˈstresfl/ — One of the most stressful things you can ever do is speak in front of a large group of people.

stubble *n* /ˈstʌbl/ — He's got stubble.

stunning *adj* /ˈstʌnɪŋ/ — Stepping on the Flying Grass is both visually stunning and truly moving.

stylish *adj* /ˈstaɪlɪʃ/ — This particular model was never stylish! It's just awful.

submission *n* /səbˈmɪʃn/ — Please accept my apologies for the late submission of this term's work.

suburb *n* /ˈsʌbɜːb/ — Do you live in the suburbs?

suffer *v* /ˈsʌfə(r)/ — Some people who move to another country suffer from culture shock.

suit *v* /suːt/ — We need to dress to suit where we work.

suited *adj* /ˈsuːtɪd/ — I believe I would be ideally suited to a management position in your company.

sunset *n* /ˈsʌnset/ — I think the most incredible thing was the sunset.

sunshine *n* /ˈsʌnʃaɪn/ — The park was full of people enjoying the sunshine.

superstar *n* /ˈsuːpəstɑː(r)/ — Sometimes a superstar makes a smaller country more famous.

supervise *v* /ˈsuːpəvaɪz/ — Have you ever had a job where you had to supervise other employees?

surface *n* /ˈsɜːfɪs/ — I remember looking up at the surface of the water.

surprisingly *adv* /səˈpraɪzɪŋli/ — Surprisingly, the results which Moskowitz obtained were completely confusing.

survive *v* /səˈvaɪv/ — He survived by drinking water mixed with the barbecue sauce.

suspect *v* /səˈspekt/ — He is suspected of more than 100 thefts in the United States and Canada.

sweat *v* /swet/ — When I give a speech or a talk, I sweat, my mouth goes dry, and my heart starts beating fast.

sweep (across) *v* /ˈswiːp (əˌkrɒs)/ — It has resulted in Nigerian movies and music sweeping across the continent.

switch off *phr v* /swɪtʃ ˈɒf/ — Maybe every moth in Australia was heading for their light because all the others had been switched off!

symptom *n* /ˈsɪmptəm/ — One of the test groups experienced symptoms of stress.

system *n* /ˈsɪstəm/ — Under this system, most of the musicians who were chosen were men.

take (someone's) word for it *phr* /teɪk (ˌsʌmwʌnz) ˈwɜːd fər ˌɪt/ — I'll take your word for it, since I don't know much about it!

Since I'm

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take (something/someone) seriously *phr* /teɪk (ˌsʌmθɪŋ, ˌsʌmwʌn) 'sɪəriəsli/	_____	I just can't take Paul seriously.
take a decision *phr* /ˌteɪk ə 'dɪ'sɪʒn/	_____	It's very important to take the right decision.
take a risk *phr* /ˌteɪk ə 'rɪsk/	_____	Don't take a risk – it's not worth it.
take advantage of *phr* /teɪk əd'vɑːntɪdʒ əv/	_____	We've decided to take advantage of the warm weather.
take care of *phr* /teɪk 'keər əv/	_____	She's the nurse who takes care of my grandmother.
take no notice of (someone/something) *phr* /ˌteɪk nəʊ 'nəʊtɪs ɒv (ˌsʌmwʌn/ ˌsʌmθɪŋ)/	_____	Take no notice of him – he's being silly.
take out *phr v* /teɪk 'aʊt/	_____	You will need to take out a bank loan to pay for it.
take part in (something) *phr* /teɪk 'pɑːt ɪn (ˌsʌmθɪŋ)/	_____	They then have to take part in a contest against professionals.
take responsibility *phr* /teɪk rɪˌspɒnsə'bɪləti/	_____	However, he didn't have to take much responsibility as his boss dealt with the money.
take risks *phr* /teɪk 'rɪsks/	_____	People who like to take risks think creatively.
take turns *phr* /teɪk 'tɜːnz/	_____	Sometimes we'll buy street food, and the rest of the time we're planning to take turns to cook in the evenings.
talented *adj* /'tæləntɪd/	_____	A talented musician, he began to learn piano aged five.
talk *n* /tɔːk/	_____	Have you ever given a talk or speech to a large group of people?
tap *n* /tæp/	_____	Taps, teapots, tape recorders – it seems as if we can't help making out faces where there aren't any.
tape recorder *n* /'teɪp rɪˌkɔːdə(r)/	_____	As well as taps and teapots, there are even tape recorders that resemble faces.
team leader *n* /tiːm 'liːdə(r)/	_____	Last month, I was working in a project team, and I didn't agree with the team leader about the time we needed to complete the project.
teapot *n* /'tiːpɒt/	_____	This teapot resembles a face.
technique *n* /tek'niːk/	_____	Did he explain what his technique was?
tell *v* /tel/	_____	They told the public to ignore the hoax.
temporary *adj* /'temprəri/	_____	Have you ever had a temporary job?
temptation *n* /temp'teɪʃn/	_____	The children are trying to resist the temptation to eat the marshmallow.
tend *v* /tend/	_____	I tend to check emails and message while I watch.
terrific *adj* /tə'rɪfɪk/	_____	*The Shawshank Redemption* is terrific entertainment.
terrifying *adj* /'terɪfaɪɪŋ/	_____	It was a terrifying experience.
theft *n* /θeft/	_____	There have been a lot of thefts recently.
thief *n* /θiːf/	_____	The thief was caught by the police earlier this morning.
think ahead *phr v* /θɪŋk ə'hed/	_____	Think ahead. Plan for the future and you will succeed in achieving your goals.
thoughtful *adj* /'θɔːtfl/	_____	She is the most thoughtful person that I've ever known.
thriller *n* /'θrɪlə(r)/	_____	Do you like thrillers?
thrilling *adj* /'θrɪlɪŋ/	_____	It is a thrilling mixture of soccer, volleyball and gymnastics.
topic *n* /'tɒpɪk/	_____	We asked Paul to choose a topic that he found really interesting and relevant to people his age.
tournament *n* /'tʊənəmənt/	_____	The government has announced that highly competitive sports days and tournaments are to be re-introduced at schools.

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track *v* /træk/ _____ The police were informed and helicopters were sent up to track the balloon.

traditional *adj* /trə'dɪʃənl/ _____ At weddings, it's traditional for the bride and groom to have the first dance.

traffic jam *n* /'træfɪk dʒæm/ _____ Being stuck in traffic jams could become a thing of the past.

trail *n* /treɪl/ _____ As I climbed, I could hear the sound of the river by the side of the trail.

trampolining *n* /'træmpəli:nɪŋ/ _____ Our school avoids competitive sports and has introduced activities such as dancing and trampolining.

transport *v* /træn'spɔ:t/ _____ I'm not sure transporting goods by air is a good ide

travel back in time *phr* /'trævl bæk ɪn 'taɪm/ _____ My super power would be to travel back in time.

treasured *adj* /'treʒəd/ _____ What is your most treasured possession?

trend *v* /trend/ _____ What's trending in social media?

trendy *adj* /'trendi/ _____ Some of the buildings are now trendy cafés.

tropical *adj* /'trɒpɪkl/ _____ Did you hear about the tropical storms in the Philippines?

trust *v* /trʌst/ _____ I can trust my closest friend with all my secrets.

turn around *phr v* /tɜ:n ə'raʊnd/ _____ I turned round to push it away, when suddenly everything went dark.

turn up *phr v* /tɜ:n 'ʌp/ _____ When he was working in the burger van, Ed had to be reliable and turn up for work on time.

unbelievable *adj* /ˌʌnbɪ'li:vəbl/ _____ His company is famous for its unbelievable failures.

undercook *v* /ˌʌndə'kʊk/ _____ I sent the steak back because it was undercooked – in fact, it was almost raw.

underdressed *adj* /ˌʌndə'drest/ _____ I felt extremely undressed!

underwater *adv* /ˌʌndə'wɔ:tə(r)/ _____ I realized I was underwater.

unemployable *adj* /ˌʌnɪm'plɔɪəbl/ _____ Those who don't have high-level skills risk being unemployable.

unexciting *adj* /ˌʌnɪk'saɪtɪŋ/ _____ It's a pretty unexciting game, really.

unfashionable *adj* /ʌn'fæʃnəbl/ _____ The problem is that wearing crash helmets is very 'uncool' or unfashionable.

unfortunately *adv* /ʌn'fɔ:tʃənətli/ _____ Unfortunately, we weren't able to talk to Dr Green at the conference.

unheard of *phr* /ʌn'hɜ:d ɒv/ _____ Almost unheard of in Europe, sepak takraw is an extremely popular sport throughout East Asia.

unintended *adj* /ˌʌnɪn'tendɪd/ _____ The idea of unintended consequences is an important one in politics and economics.

unite *v* /ju'naɪt/ _____ He co-founded an orchestra in order to unite Israeli and Arab musicians.

unprofessional *adj* /ˌʌnprə'feʃənl/ _____ Now my boss thinks I'm really unprofessional.

unrealistic *adj* /ˌʌnrɪə'lɪstɪk/ _____ It's just unrealistic for children to be told that everyone can win.

unskilled *adj* /ˌʌn'skɪld/ _____ There's plenty of work, both unskilled and skilled.

up to date *adj* /ʌp tə 'deɪt/ _____ My business knowledge and IT skills are up to date.

upload *v* /ˌʌp'ləʊd/ _____ I was uploading a different video and accidentally clicked on this video, too.

upset *adj* /ʌp'set/ _____ I was really upset when I saw this advert.

upset *v* /ʌp'set/ _____ I didn't mean to upset you.

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valley *n* /ˈvæli/ _____ I could see the most amazing deep green valleys.

value *v* /ˈvæljuː/ _____ You should value your position in the company.

van *n* /væn/ _____ Jack works in a fast-food van in all weathers.

vibrant *adj* /ˈvaɪbrənt/ _____ Istanbul is now one of Europe's most popular and vibrant cities.

victim *n* /ˈvɪktɪm/ _____ None of his victims were actually injured.

violence *n* /ˈvaɪələns/ _____ The thieves used unnecessary violence.

violent *adj* /ˈvaɪələnt/ _____ It can also be quite a violent place.

visa *n* /ˈviːzə/ _____ It wasn't too difficult to get a visa.

voice *v* /vɔɪs/ _____ The main characters are voiced by Brazilian actors.

volunteer *n* /vɒlənˈtɪə(r)/ _____ Having been lucky enough to survive a disaster yourself makes you three times more likely to be a hero and a volunteer.

volunteer *v* /vɒlənˈtɪə(r)/ _____ One third of the heroes in the study had also volunteered up to 59 hours a week.

vote *v* /vəʊt/ _____ We want you to vote for your favourite film of all time.

wages *n, pl* /ˈweɪdʒɪz/ _____ They will have to work for very low wages.

washable *adj* /ˈwɒʃəbl/ _____ Is this material washable?

waste *v* /weɪst/ _____ By the time the hoax was discovered, scientists had wasted nearly forty years believing a lie.

watermelon *n* /ˈwɔːtəmelən/ _____ Each watermelon is supposed to cost about $200.

wave *n* /weɪv/ _____ I love walking on the sandy beaches and looking at the waves.

weak *adj* /wiːk/ _____ Most people like weak coffee.

wear *v* /weə(r)/ _____ Rules about what we wear have changed so much in the last few years.

weather pattern *n* /ˈweðə(r) pætn/ _____ If these changes in weather patterns have been happening as a result of global warming, then we should try to prevent further warming.

well known *adj* /wel ˈnəʊn/ _____ He is also well known for his work with young people.

well-built *adj* /wel ˈbɪlt/ _____ He's quite well-built.

whisper *v* /ˈwɪspə(r)/ _____ He whispered something to me.

win over *phr v* /wɪn ˈəʊvə(r)/ _____ This book will help you find the perfect way to win people over.

wonder *v* /ˈwʌndə(r)/ _____ I wonder if we'll go there again.

wonder *n* /ˈwʌndə(r)/ _____ The activities in the week-long event showed the participants the wonder and pleasure of getting things wrong.

work experience *n* /wɜːk ɪkˈspɪəriəns/ _____ With my work experience and skills, I believe I would be ideally suited to a management position in your company.

work hard *phr* /wɜːk ˈhɑːd/ _____ She's good at working hard on a project.

work well under pressure *phr* /wɜːk ˌwel ʌndə ˈpreʃə(r)/ _____ Does she work well under pressure?

working conditions *n pl* /ˈwɜːkɪŋ kənˌdɪʃnz/ _____ The working conditions are much better at the moment than in Lisbon, where I'm from.

working hours *n pl* /ˈwɜːkɪŋ ˌaʊəz/ _____ What are your usual working hours?

world-wide *adj* /wɜːld ˈwaɪd/ _____ In fact, the games do seem to have a world-wide appeal.

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